



8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q1. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you definitely will NOT vote, and 10 means you definitely WILL vote, how likely are you to vote in the presidential election this November?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
0 You definitely will NOT vote	6%	9%	7%	2%	5%	5%	7%
1	*%	*%	*%	-	1%	-	1%
2	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
3	2%	2%	*%	3%	4%	1%	1%
4	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%
5	8%	6%	8%	7%	12%	9%	8%
6	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%
7	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%
8	8%	7%	6%	10%	4%	12%	8%
9	7%	4%	8%	8%	5%	9%	7%
10 You definitely WILL vote	59%	63%	62%	60%	55%	54%	58%
Mean	8.18	8.11	8.32	8.56	7.79	8.21	8.10

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
0 You definitely will NOT vote	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%
1	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	1%
2	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%
3	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	-	1%
5	5%	6%	6%	2%	4%	4%	6%
6	4%	5%	1%	4%	3%	8%	3%
7	6%	7%	3%	9%	3%	8%	4%
8	6%	7%	7%	7%	5%	3%	5%
9	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%
10 You definitely WILL vote	68%	63%	69%	69%	75%	66%	67%
Mean	8.72	8.45	8.70	8.98	8.95	8.70	8.60



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Q2. On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want for the next president to address?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Responding to Coronavirus	41%	42%	40%	44%	40%	41%	38%
Lowering the costs of health	29%	39%	29%	29%	29%	17%	29%
Improving wages and incomes	26%	28%	27%	23%	30%	15%	27%
Unemployment / Creating jobs	22%	25%	26%	14%	22%	21%	22%
Immigration reform and protecting immigrant rights	20%	15%	17%	21%	23%	15%	24%
Stopping discrim against Latinos and immigrants	18%	13%	15%	21%	17%	27%	19%
Addressing racism and discrimination against Blacks	16%	9%	17%	16%	12%	21%	17%
Criminal justice and police	13%	12%	12%	19%	12%	9%	15%
Improving K-12 education	11%	17%	11%	10%	6%	7%	11%
Stopping Trump and the Republican agenda	9%	3%	10%	7%	12%	12%	9%
Lowering taxes	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%	6%	9%
Combating climate change	7%	4%	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Addressing mass shootings and Reducing crime	6%	2%	6%	6%	9%	7%	7%
Creating affordable housing gun safety policy	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Lowering the cost of college	5%	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%
Protecting women's reproductive health	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%
Limiting abortion	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Stopping Pelosi and the Democratic agenda	4%	2%	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%
Combating terrorism	4%	1%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%
Decreasing govt spending	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Border security to control immigration	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%
Job training programs	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Other	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	7%	3%

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Q2. On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want for the next president to address?

	Total	North					
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Addressing racism and discrimination against Blacks	40%	43%	45%	35%	43%	31%	44%
Responding to Coronavirus	39%	33%	40%	44%	46%	37%	36%
Lowering the costs of health	26%	24%	24%	27%	23%	27%	29%
Criminal justice and police	26%	29%	25%	25%	24%	29%	21%
Improving wages and incomes	23%	28%	22%	21%	22%	18%	25%
Unemployment / Creating jobs	25%	24%	29%	23%	29%	20%	24%
Stopping Trump and the Republican agenda	15%	17%	17%	11%	16%	19%	13%
Lowering taxes	8%	9%	9%	7%	6%	10%	7%
Immigration reform and protecting immigrant rights	7%	10%	6%	6%	10%	6%	7%
Stopping discrim against Latinos and immigrants	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%
Improving K-12 education	7%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	10%
Combating climate change	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	7%	3%
Creating affordable housing	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Reducing crime	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%
Addressing mass shootings and gun safety policy	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Lowering the cost of college	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	2%	4%
Protecting women's reproductive health	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Limiting abortion	2%	2%	-	2%	2%	3%	1%
Stopping Pelosi and the Democratic agenda	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Combating terrorism	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Decreasing govt spending	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%
Border security to control immigration	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Job training programs	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Other	6%	4%	4%	8%	6%	8%	6%

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Q3. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Total	North					
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly approve	15%	12%	18%	7%	16%	14%	19%
Somewhat approve	17%	16%	21%	10%	15%	20%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	17%	17%	23%	20%	19%	19%
Strongly disapprove	49%	56%	43%	60%	49%	47%	46%
TOTAL APPROVE	32%	27%	39%	17%	31%	34%	35%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	68%	73%	61%	83%	69%	66%	65%

	Total	North					
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly approve	7%	6%	8%	6%	10%	4%	9%
Somewhat approve	9%	11%	9%	4%	9%	10%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	17%	11%	15%	14%	15%	15%
Strongly disapprove	70%	67%	72%	75%	68%	70%	68%
TOTAL APPROVE	16%	16%	17%	10%	18%	14%	17%
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	84%	84%	83%	90%	82%	86%	83%

Q4. Please indicate your overall opinion of: Former Vice President Joe Biden

	Total	North					
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	29%	38%	27%	31%	23%	22%	30%
Somewhat favorable	29%	30%	29%	35%	29%	31%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	7%	15%	12%	13%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	17%	14%	17%	13%	23%	16%	15%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	58%	68%	56%	66%	52%	52%	56%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	28%	21%	32%	25%	36%	29%	27%
No opinion	9%	5%	9%	7%	9%	10%	10%
Haven't heard enough to say	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%	9%	6%

	Total	North					
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	46%	42%	51%	49%	49%	42%	45%
Somewhat favorable	32%	31%	32%	35%	31%	34%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	7%	5%	5%	9%	9%
Very unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	3%	9%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	78%	73%	83%	84%	80%	76%	73%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	14%	17%	12%	13%	12%	12%	17%
No opinion	6%	6%	3%	2%	5%	11%	8%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%

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Q5. Please indicate your overall opinion of: President Donald Trump

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	14%	10%	18%	7%	14%	12%	17%
Somewhat favorable	13%	11%	15%	9%	12%	13%	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	20%	12%	15%	13%	10%	12%
Very unfavorable	52%	49%	48%	63%	54%	54%	52%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	27%	22%	32%	16%	27%	25%	31%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	66%	68%	60%	78%	67%	64%	63%
No opinion	8%	10%	8%	6%	7%	11%	6%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%
Somewhat favorable	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	4%	8%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	72%	70%	75%	78%	71%	72%	68%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	12%	11%	12%	8%	12%	9%	17%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	83%	80%	86%	89%	81%	85%	79%
No opinion	5%	8%	2%	3%	6%	7%	4%

Q6. Please indicate your overall opinion of: California Senator Kamala Harris

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	17%	20%	13%	20%	18%	19%	16%
Somewhat favorable	23%	16%	26%	35%	21%	21%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	12%	9%	8%	8%	9%
Very unfavorable	13%	9%	15%	10%	16%	14%	12%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	40%	36%	39%	55%	40%	40%	37%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	22%	18%	27%	20%	23%	22%	21%
No opinion	19%	17%	20%	15%	20%	19%	22%
Haven't heard enough to say	18%	29%	14%	11%	17%	19%	20%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	35%	31%	34%	44%	36%	34%	32%
Somewhat favorable	25%	19%	30%	26%	26%	26%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	10%	8%	5%	8%	8%
Very unfavorable	6%	7%	4%	6%	8%	7%	6%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	60%	50%	64%	70%	61%	60%	57%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	15%	17%	14%	14%	14%	16%	14%
No opinion	13%	17%	8%	7%	16%	14%	13%
Haven't heard enough to say	13%	15%	14%	9%	9%	10%	16%

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Q7. Please indicate your overall opinion of: Former first lady Michelle Obama

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	51%	47%	50%	53%	52%	53%	52%
Somewhat favorable	22%	24%	22%	23%	17%	18%	24%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%
Very unfavorable	10%	9%	9%	10%	13%	9%	10%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	73%	72%	72%	76%	69%	71%	76%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	17%	17%	17%	15%	20%	18%	15%
No opinion	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	7%	6%
Haven't heard enough to say	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very favorable	74%	69%	78%	76%	77%	76%	70%
Somewhat favorable	14%	16%	11%	16%	10%	11%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%
TOTAL FAVORABLE	88%	85%	89%	92%	87%	88%	86%
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%
No opinion	4%	6%	1%	*%	4%	5%	4%
Haven't heard enough to say	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	-	*%

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Q8. Thinking about the 2020 presidential election, do you plan to vote for the Republican Donald Trump or for the Democrat Joe Biden?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Will vote for Trump	16%	14%	19%	8%	17%	15%	20%
Undided - lean Trump	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	7%	7%
Will vote for Biden	44%	53%	39%	55%	41%	44%	40%
Undecided - lean Biden	18%	12%	19%	17%	20%	21%	17%
TOTAL TRUMP	22%	18%	26%	14%	21%	22%	27%
TOTAL BIDEN	62%	65%	58%	72%	60%	64%	58%
Someone else	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Undecided	14%	16%	15%	10%	16%	12%	14%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Will vote for Trump	6%	6%	3%	4%	8%	7%	10%
Undided - lean Trump	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Will vote for Biden	65%	61%	67%	76%	66%	63%	59%
Undecided - lean Biden	16%	18%	17%	13%	13%	17%	17%
TOTAL TRUMP	8%	10%	5%	6%	9%	8%	12%
TOTAL BIDEN	81%	78%	84%	89%	79%	80%	76%
Someone else	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Undecided	9%	9%	9%	4%	11%	11%	10%

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Q9. Thinking about the 2020 election for Congress. In your district here in [STATE], do you plan to vote for the Republican candidate, or for the Democratic candidate for the U.S. House of Representatives?

	Total	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Will vote for Republican	15%	11%	17%	9%	16%	13%	18%
Lean Republican	8%	7%	11%	7%	6%	7%	8%
Will vote for Democrat	41%	47%	35%	49%	40%	43%	40%
Lean Democrat	16%	15%	18%	18%	18%	18%	13%
TOTAL GOP	23%	18%	28%	16%	22%	20%	27%
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	57%	61%	53%	67%	58%	61%	52%
Someone else	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Undecided	15%	16%	15%	13%	15%	13%	17%
I do not plan to vote for Congress	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%

	Total	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Will vote for Republican	6%	5%	2%	5%	6%	7%	10%
Lean Republican	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Will vote for Democrat	67%	64%	72%	77%	67%	65%	59%
Lean Democrat	12%	13%	11%	10%	10%	15%	11%
TOTAL GOP	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%	14%
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	79%	77%	83%	87%	77%	79%	71%
Someone else	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%
Undecided	9%	13%	5%	5%	10%	8%	11%
I do not plan to vote for Congress	3%	2%	4%	*%	3%	3%	4%



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Q10. On a scale of 0 (meaning not motivated or enthusiastic at all) to 10 (meaning extremely motivated and enthusiastic), how motivated and enthusiastic would you say you feel about voting in the 2020 elections?

	Total	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
0 Not motivated or enthusiastic at all	6%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
1	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
2	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%
3	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%
4	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%
5	10%	4%	10%	6%	14%	11%	11%
6	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	4%	6%
7	7%	4%	8%	9%	5%	10%	9%
8	10%	11%	10%	8%	9%	11%	12%
9	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%
10 Extremely motivated and enthusiastic	46%	55%	47%	47%	44%	44%	42%
Mean	7.64	7.87	7.73	7.70	7.38	7.68	7.50

	Total	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
0 Not motivated or enthusiastic at all	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
1	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*%	-
2	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%
3	2%	3%	1%	*%	3%	3%	3%
4	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
5	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%
6	5%	9%	7%	3%	2%	4%	5%
7	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	10%	6%
8	9%	9%	8%	10%	5%	13%	8%
9	7%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%
10 Extremely motivated and enthusiastic	55%	49%	55%	58%	62%	48%	55%
Mean	8.17	7.82	8.16	8.56	8.38	8.03	8.16

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Q11. In 2020, do you plan to vote for every office on the ballot from President to Congress to State Legislature and even County offices, or do you plan to just vote on some items?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Just vote for President	18%	10%	16%	12%	25%	26%	21%
Will vote for President and Congress	24%	21%	30%	21%	21%	21%	25%
Will vote for every office on the ballot	49%	61%	48%	55%	47%	43%	45%
Will vote just for on my state office, not national	8%	8%	7%	12%	6%	10%	8%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Just vote for President	15%	17%	9%	16%	13%	15%	19%
Will vote for President and Congress	24%	25%	25%	25%	21%	26%	24%
Will vote for every office on the ballot	55%	52%	63%	54%	58%	52%	50%
Will vote just for on my state office, not national	6%	6%	3%	5%	9%	7%	7%

Q12. This year there has been a lot of talk about voting by mail. With the coronavirus pandemic, some states are expanding access to mail-in ballots. Have you ever used absentee ballots or vote-by-mail to cast your vote?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes, I have voted by mail	43%	68%	44%	63%	33%	40%	26%
No, never voted by mail	57%	32%	56%	37%	67%	60%	74%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes, I have voted by mail	41%	48%	50%	50%	25%	43%	28%
No, never voted by mail	59%	52%	50%	50%	75%	57%	72%

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Q13. If election officials in your state sent a ballot in the mail to your house or apartment, and you filled it out and mailed it back in, generally speaking, how much trust and confidence would you have that your ballot would be counted in the election?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very confident	35%	41%	32%	44%	30%	36%	31%
Somewhat confident	36%	33%	39%	39%	38%	33%	34%
Not that confident	17%	16%	16%	11%	19%	20%	18%
Not at all confident	13%	10%	14%	6%	13%	10%	17%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very confident	34%	33%	34%	37%	39%	35%	29%
Somewhat confident	38%	39%	45%	40%	28%	39%	38%
Not that confident	16%	16%	15%	19%	17%	16%	15%
Not at all confident	12%	13%	6%	5%	17%	10%	18%

Q14. Thinking about the different steps involved in vote-by-mail, please indicate how much you trust, or don't trust: That the correct ballot for you, will be mailed to your current address

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	38%	52%	36%	43%	30%	32%	37%
Mostly trust	31%	27%	36%	37%	30%	29%	28%
Only trust a little	20%	13%	16%	14%	29%	23%	23%
Do not trust at all	11%	8%	12%	6%	12%	16%	13%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	36%	37%	33%	41%	37%	35%	34%
Mostly trust	31%	31%	38%	32%	25%	33%	28%
Only trust a little	23%	23%	23%	22%	24%	23%	23%
Do not trust at all	10%	8%	6%	5%	14%	9%	15%

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Q15. Thinking about the different steps involved in vote-by-mail, please indicate how much you trust, or don't trust: That your signature when you sign the ballot envelope, will match your signature on file in the county elections department

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	38%	50%	35%	46%	36%	37%	34%
Mostly trust	30%	25%	38%	35%	28%	27%	27%
Only trust a little	20%	16%	18%	13%	27%	21%	25%
Do not trust at all	11%	9%	9%	7%	8%	15%	14%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	37%	36%	38%	39%	33%	42%	34%
Mostly trust	31%	33%	31%	33%	26%	33%	32%
Only trust a little	22%	20%	23%	25%	24%	19%	20%
Do not trust at all	10%	10%	8%	4%	17%	6%	14%

Q16. Thinking about the different steps involved in vote-by-mail, please indicate how much you trust, or don't trust: That when you return your ballot by mail, it will be correctly delivered back to the county elections department

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	32%	45%	31%	35%	29%	32%	27%
Mostly trust	30%	25%	32%	41%	29%	30%	28%
Only trust a little	24%	20%	24%	18%	29%	23%	28%
Do not trust at all	13%	10%	13%	6%	14%	15%	17%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	29%	28%	27%	31%	30%	29%	28%
Mostly trust	30%	30%	36%	32%	23%	36%	27%
Only trust a little	28%	30%	27%	31%	28%	25%	25%
Do not trust at all	13%	12%	10%	5%	19%	10%	21%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q17. Thinking about the different steps involved in vote-by-mail, please indicate how much you trust, or don't trust: That your ballot will be opened, and your vote will be fairly recorded by the county elections department

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	31%	43%	29%	33%	30%	32%	26%
Mostly trust	31%	29%	31%	38%	32%	26%	28%
Only trust a little	24%	18%	25%	20%	24%	25%	27%
Do not trust at all	15%	10%	15%	10%	14%	17%	19%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Completely trust	28%	28%	27%	33%	27%	28%	23%
Mostly trust	31%	30%	32%	35%	26%	36%	31%
Only trust a little	27%	29%	27%	28%	26%	25%	25%
Do not trust at all	14%	13%	14%	4%	21%	12%	21%

Q18. In some states they are not automatically sending you a ballot, but you have to request that they send you a mail ballot, if you prefer to vote by mail. Has your state provided you with enough instructions that you know how to request a vote by mail ballot if you want to use one?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes, I know how to request a mail ballot	60%	76%	66%	67%	55%	66%	41%
No, I am not familiar with the process in my state	40%	24%	34%	33%	45%	34%	59%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes, I know how to request a mail ballot	64%	68%	66%	69%	62%	67%	55%
No, I am not familiar with the process in my state	36%	32%	34%	31%	38%	33%	45%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q19. As far as you know, is everyone allowed to vote by mail in [STATE] or is this option only available for senior citizens, people with disabilities and a small group of other people like military members who are serving outside the country?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Everyone is allowed to vote by mail in [STATE]	74%	81%	82%	87%	75%	69%	57%
Only certain people are allowed to vote by mail	21%	11%	15%	10%	20%	21%	36%
Don't know	6%	8%	3%	3%	5%	10%	7%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Everyone is allowed to vote by mail in [STATE]	69%	73%	76%	74%	73%	74%	49%
Only certain people are allowed to vote by mail	21%	19%	20%	11%	18%	16%	42%
Don't know	9%	8%	5%	15%	9%	10%	9%

Q20. Some states allow early voting before election day at in-person locations. As far as you know, is early voting available here in [STATE] or do they only allow people to vote on election day?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Early voting is allowed here in [STATE]	77%	75%	81%	79%	79%	62%	82%
[STATE] only has election day in-person voting	17%	9%	16%	17%	18%	30%	14%
Don't know	6%	15%	3%	3%	2%	9%	4%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Early voting is allowed here in [STATE]	81%	86%	90%	67%	88%	61%	91%
[STATE] only has election day in-person voting	14%	8%	8%	22%	11%	29%	8%
Don't know	5%	6%	3%	11%	2%	10%	2%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q21. If your state ends up having both mail-in voting and in-person voting options in November, which would you be the most comfortable using to vote in the presidential election?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
I will prefer to vote by mail	52%	63%	51%	69%	46%	47%	45%
I will prefer to vote in-person	48%	37%	49%	31%	54%	53%	55%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
I will prefer to vote by mail	50%	54%	53%	60%	37%	56%	39%
I will prefer to vote in-person	50%	46%	47%	40%	63%	44%	61%

Q22. would you prefer to vote early before election day, or on election day?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
I will prefer to vote early, before election day	50%	47%	40%	50%	56%	27%	65%
I will prefer to vote on election day	50%	53%	60%	50%	44%	73%	35%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
I will prefer to vote early, before election day	58%	72%	58%	47%	61%	42%	61%
I will prefer to vote on election day	42%	28%	42%	53%	39%	58%	39%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q23. Let's say you have to vote in-person. How worried or not are you that you might be exposed to coronavirus/COVID-19 if you vote in-person during the November election.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very concerned	42%	42%	42%	43%	37%	42%	46%
Somewhat concerned	34%	28%	40%	34%	33%	31%	33%
Not too concerned	15%	16%	10%	13%	22%	18%	13%
Not at all concerned	10%	15%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%
TOTAL CONCERNED	76%	69%	81%	77%	70%	73%	79%
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	24%	31%	19%	23%	30%	27%	21%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very concerned	38%	38%	42%	38%	39%	33%	35%
Somewhat concerned	41%	41%	41%	40%	37%	48%	38%
Not too concerned	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	11%	15%
Not at all concerned	7%	7%	3%	7%	8%	7%	12%
TOTAL CONCERNED	78%	79%	83%	78%	76%	82%	73%
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	22%	21%	17%	22%	24%	18%	27%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q24. Some cities have recently experienced protests related to the police killing of George Floyd, an unarmed Black man, in support of Black Lives Matter. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the protesters?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly support	35%	27%	30%	39%	28%	43%	40%
Somewhat support	36%	41%	41%	38%	35%	26%	33%
Somewhat oppose	15%	14%	16%	11%	21%	16%	14%
Strongly oppose	14%	18%	12%	12%	16%	15%	13%
TOTAL SUPPORT	71%	68%	71%	77%	63%	69%	73%
TOTAL OPPOSE	29%	32%	29%	23%	37%	31%	27%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly support	65%	67%	69%	64%	62%	63%	64%
Somewhat support	26%	24%	27%	28%	29%	30%	23%
Somewhat oppose	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	6%	8%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%
TOTAL SUPPORT	92%	91%	95%	92%	91%	93%	88%
TOTAL OPPOSE	8%	9%	5%	8%	9%	7%	12%

Q25. During the primary election in Wisconsin this past April, over 50 poll workers and voters were diagnosed with coronavirus following election day where they waited in long lines among many individuals who were not wearing masks. Does the risk of getting coronavirus make you:

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
More likely to use VBM	57%	53%	59%	75%	43%	70%	52%
Less likely to vote at all	13%	11%	13%	9%	13%	12%	16%
I would still prefer to vote in-person	30%	35%	28%	16%	45%	18%	32%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
More likely to use VBM	54%	58%	49%	64%	45%	63%	50%
Less likely to vote at all	11%	9%	15%	21%	8%	11%	7%
I would still prefer to vote in-person	35%	33%	36%	15%	46%	26%	43%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q26. Most absentee and vote-by-mail ballots arrive early and are the first votes to be processed and counted. The post office takes special care to ensure all mail ballots are delivered on time. That is why in states like Colorado which are 100% vote-by-mail, [Latino/Black] voter turnout has increased each year, because voting by mail is safe, secure and effective. Does learning this make you:

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
More likely to use VBM	57%	55%	59%	79%	55%	34%	58%
Less likely to vote at all	13%	14%	14%	9%	12%	19%	10%
I would still prefer to vote in-person	31%	30%	28%	13%	33%	47%	32%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
More likely to use VBM	58%	57%	73%	65%	37%	59%	54%
Less likely to vote at all	8%	11%	7%	5%	8%	10%	6%
I would still prefer to vote in-person	34%	32%	20%	30%	55%	31%	40%

Q27. Some people have argued that vote-by-mail can increase fraud. In some cases your ballot might be taken and voted by someone else. Or it might never make it to the county election department to be counted. With millions of ballots being sent by the mail, there is no security in place to block voter fraud. Does learning this make you:

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
More likely to use VBM	42%	54%	40%	66%	35%	41%	31%
Less likely to vote at all	17%	10%	14%	15%	13%	20%	23%
I would still prefer to vote in-person	41%	36%	45%	19%	52%	39%	46%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
More likely to use VBM	41%	40%	38%	52%	25%	48%	44%
Less likely to vote at all	14%	16%	16%	11%	19%	19%	6%
I would still prefer to vote in-person	44%	44%	46%	37%	56%	33%	51%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q28. When considering whether to vote by mail or vote in person, please indicate: I prefer to vote in person because I believe my vote is more likely to be counted than if I vote by mail.

	Total	North					
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	34%	36%	31%	17%	36%	39%	42%
Somewhat Agree	31%	21%	35%	34%	29%	30%	32%
Somewhat Disagree	20%	18%	21%	28%	19%	18%	17%
Strongly Disagree	15%	25%	13%	22%	17%	13%	10%
TOTAL AGREE	65%	57%	66%	50%	64%	70%	74%
TOTAL DISAGREE	35%	43%	34%	50%	36%	30%	26%

	Total	North					
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	37%	32%	35%	29%	48%	30%	48%
Somewhat Agree	29%	30%	33%	28%	26%	32%	24%
Somewhat Disagree	21%	24%	23%	24%	19%	24%	15%
Strongly Disagree	13%	14%	10%	19%	7%	13%	13%
TOTAL AGREE	66%	62%	67%	57%	74%	62%	72%
TOTAL DISAGREE	34%	38%	33%	43%	26%	38%	28%

Q29. When considering whether to vote by mail or vote in person, please indicate: I prefer to vote in person because [Black/Latino] people were denied the right to vote for so long and my voting in person makes a statement about our right to vote.

	Total	North					
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	29%	31%	26%	17%	25%	36%	36%
Somewhat Agree	29%	25%	28%	36%	31%	24%	28%
Somewhat Disagree	24%	25%	28%	22%	25%	22%	22%
Strongly Disagree	18%	19%	18%	25%	19%	18%	13%
TOTAL AGREE	58%	56%	54%	53%	56%	60%	64%
TOTAL DISAGREE	42%	44%	46%	47%	44%	40%	36%

	Total	North					
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	37%	35%	36%	33%	44%	32%	41%
Somewhat Agree	34%	31%	41%	35%	38%	30%	32%
Somewhat Disagree	17%	19%	14%	22%	10%	23%	14%
Strongly Disagree	12%	16%	9%	10%	8%	15%	13%
TOTAL AGREE	71%	66%	77%	68%	82%	62%	73%
TOTAL DISAGREE	29%	34%	23%	32%	18%	38%	27%

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Q30. When considering whether to vote by mail or vote in person, please indicate: I prefer to vote by mail because with COVID-19 I will be safer voting by mail.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	44%	53%	45%	52%	40%	39%	38%
Somewhat Agree	26%	26%	26%	23%	18%	28%	30%
Somewhat Disagree	18%	11%	19%	15%	26%	22%	19%
Strongly Disagree	11%	9%	10%	10%	16%	11%	13%
TOTAL AGREE	70%	80%	72%	75%	58%	67%	68%
TOTAL DISAGREE	30%	20%	28%	25%	42%	33%	32%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	44%	46%	42%	53%	34%	50%	41%
Somewhat Agree	30%	29%	35%	26%	27%	26%	33%
Somewhat Disagree	17%	17%	17%	14%	24%	15%	14%
Strongly Disagree	10%	8%	6%	8%	15%	10%	13%
TOTAL AGREE	74%	75%	77%	79%	62%	76%	73%
TOTAL DISAGREE	26%	25%	23%	21%	38%	24%	27%

Q31. When considering whether to vote by mail or vote in person, please indicate: whether I personally prefer to vote in person or vote by mail, that should be my choice and no one should deny me the right to vote by mail if I so choose.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	60%	72%	58%	60%	57%	56%	59%
Somewhat Agree	25%	21%	27%	22%	25%	30%	24%
Somewhat Disagree	10%	3%	11%	12%	14%	8%	10%
Strongly Disagree	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	6%	7%
TOTAL AGREE	85%	93%	85%	81%	82%	86%	84%
TOTAL DISAGREE	15%	7%	15%	19%	18%	14%	16%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	65%	63%	68%	66%	65%	61%	65%
Somewhat Agree	25%	24%	24%	27%	25%	30%	21%
Somewhat Disagree	8%	10%	6%	5%	9%	5%	10%
Strongly Disagree	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%
TOTAL AGREE	90%	87%	92%	93%	90%	92%	85%
TOTAL DISAGREE	10%	13%	8%	7%	10%	8%	15%

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Q32. When considering whether to vote by mail or vote in person, please indicate: I do not trust election officials in my state to fairly count my ballot if I vote by mail.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	24%	21%	22%	19%	24%	30%	28%
Somewhat Agree	31%	28%	34%	27%	27%	34%	33%
Somewhat Disagree	26%	23%	29%	31%	28%	17%	26%
Strongly Disagree	19%	29%	14%	22%	21%	19%	14%
TOTAL AGREE	55%	49%	57%	47%	51%	64%	61%
TOTAL DISAGREE	45%	51%	43%	53%	49%	36%	39%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	25%	22%	26%	23%	25%	22%	28%
Somewhat Agree	32%	31%	39%	26%	35%	29%	31%
Somewhat Disagree	25%	28%	22%	26%	23%	28%	24%
Strongly Disagree	18%	18%	14%	25%	17%	20%	17%
TOTAL AGREE	57%	54%	65%	49%	61%	52%	59%
TOTAL DISAGREE	43%	46%	35%	51%	39%	48%	41%

Q33. When considering whether to vote by mail or vote in person, please indicate: whether I personally prefer to vote in person or vote by mail, I would like to be sent information that will let me know how to vote by mail so that I can make the choice.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	51%	59%	48%	53%	50%	47%	50%
Somewhat Agree	31%	29%	35%	26%	29%	32%	32%
Somewhat Disagree	11%	5%	12%	13%	14%	11%	10%
Strongly Disagree	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	9%
TOTAL AGREE	82%	88%	82%	79%	78%	79%	81%
TOTAL DISAGREE	18%	12%	18%	21%	22%	21%	19%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	56%	52%	57%	57%	53%	55%	60%
Somewhat Agree	31%	31%	33%	32%	34%	34%	25%
Somewhat Disagree	9%	12%	6%	10%	9%	9%	8%
Strongly Disagree	4%	5%	3%	*%	4%	2%	7%
TOTAL AGREE	87%	83%	90%	89%	87%	89%	85%
TOTAL DISAGREE	13%	17%	10%	11%	13%	11%	15%

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Q34. Thinking about the possibility of voting in-person, please indicate if you have any concerns, or no concerns about:
Someone at the polling place might have coronavirus.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	16%	25%	14%	11%	17%	19%	11%
Only a little bit concerned	22%	16%	24%	21%	23%	20%	24%
Somewhat concerned	26%	17%	29%	29%	30%	24%	24%
Very concerned	37%	43%	33%	39%	30%	37%	40%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	13%	14%	9%	12%	13%	14%	14%
Only a little bit concerned	23%	22%	21%	22%	28%	21%	24%
Somewhat concerned	30%	29%	36%	33%	30%	30%	26%
Very concerned	34%	34%	34%	34%	30%	35%	35%

Q35. Thinking about the possibility of voting in-person, please indicate if you have any concerns, or no concerns about:
Because of limited polling places, there will be very long lines.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	23%	32%	24%	21%	21%	21%	19%
Only a little bit concerned	25%	16%	24%	26%	28%	32%	24%
Somewhat concerned	25%	21%	27%	27%	27%	20%	26%
Very concerned	27%	30%	25%	26%	25%	27%	30%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	24%	24%	22%	22%	28%	21%	27%
Only a little bit concerned	25%	26%	22%	25%	27%	32%	22%
Somewhat concerned	27%	25%	29%	34%	25%	22%	23%
Very concerned	24%	25%	27%	19%	19%	24%	28%

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Q36. Thinking about the possibility of voting in-person, please indicate if you have any concerns, or no concerns about:
Because of limited polling places, I might have to drive a long way to vote.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	41%	45%	42%	39%	41%	40%	39%
Only a little bit concerned	24%	22%	27%	25%	24%	24%	21%
Somewhat concerned	18%	12%	19%	15%	21%	16%	20%
Very concerned	18%	22%	12%	20%	14%	20%	20%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	40%	39%	39%	41%	47%	36%	41%
Only a little bit concerned	27%	31%	26%	30%	21%	30%	26%
Somewhat concerned	20%	19%	23%	19%	22%	17%	18%
Very concerned	12%	11%	13%	10%	9%	16%	15%

Q37. Thinking about the possibility of voting in-person, please indicate if you have any concerns, or no concerns about:
The voting machines at my polling location might break down and cause delays.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	33%	41%	32%	35%	33%	28%	29%
Only a little bit concerned	30%	27%	32%	28%	31%	31%	29%
Somewhat concerned	23%	15%	25%	24%	28%	19%	24%
Very concerned	15%	16%	12%	13%	9%	22%	18%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	28%	30%	21%	31%	31%	27%	30%
Only a little bit concerned	31%	31%	25%	29%	28%	39%	32%
Somewhat concerned	26%	26%	32%	27%	26%	19%	24%
Very concerned	15%	13%	21%	13%	15%	14%	14%

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Q38. Thinking about the possibility of voting in-person, please indicate if you have any concerns, or no concerns about:
I may not have transportation to get to my polling place.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	55%	66%	53%	56%	57%	49%	54%
Only a little bit concerned	19%	13%	20%	21%	18%	22%	18%
Somewhat concerned	13%	9%	15%	11%	15%	14%	15%
Very concerned	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	14%	14%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
No concerns at all	57%	57%	58%	53%	64%	54%	58%
Only a little bit concerned	18%	16%	18%	22%	12%	23%	17%
Somewhat concerned	16%	19%	16%	16%	16%	14%	13%
Very concerned	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	9%	12%

Q39. If you are at your polling place and the volunteers and other voters are not wearing masks or protective equipment, and somebody appears to have symptoms of coronavirus, would you stay in line until casting your vote or is there a chance you would leave?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very likely to stay	22%	17%	22%	19%	20%	28%	23%
Somewhat likely to stay	23%	21%	24%	29%	24%	20%	20%
Somewhat likely to leave	19%	13%	20%	17%	27%	18%	19%
Very likely to leave	37%	49%	34%	36%	30%	33%	38%
TOTAL STAY	44%	38%	46%	47%	44%	49%	43%
TOTAL LEAVE	56%	62%	54%	53%	56%	51%	57%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very likely to stay	21%	16%	27%	18%	27%	18%	21%
Somewhat likely to stay	27%	27%	28%	28%	24%	29%	27%
Somewhat likely to leave	22%	23%	21%	24%	22%	26%	18%
Very likely to leave	30%	34%	24%	30%	28%	27%	35%
TOTAL STAY	48%	43%	56%	46%	50%	47%	48%
TOTAL LEAVE	52%	57%	44%	54%	50%	53%	52%

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Q40. Which of the following comes closest to your view:

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Even though the lines and wait times at voting locations may be longer, I will vote in-person no matter what this year	23%	15%	23%	14%	28%	28%	28%
I like to vote in person, but if the health pandemic leads to long lines or unhealthy polling places, I would prefer to vote by mail	35%	26%	36%	26%	33%	36%	43%
I have already made the decision to vote by mail	34%	50%	34%	56%	28%	29%	19%
Given everything going on, I am considering NOT voting at all this year	8%	9%	8%	4%	11%	7%	10%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Even though the lines and wait times at voting locations may be longer, I will vote in-person no matter what this year	25%	21%	22%	19%	33%	23%	31%
I like to vote in person, but if the health pandemic leads to long lines or unhealthy polling places, I would prefer to vote by mail	39%	42%	43%	32%	42%	35%	38%
I have already made the decision to vote by mail	29%	32%	27%	42%	16%	35%	21%
Given everything going on, I am considering NOT voting at all this year	7%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%	10%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q41. In general, which statement comes closest to your view:

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Voting by mail counts the same as in person, it's accurate and convenient	61%	70%	61%	76%	52%	57%	55%
Mail ballots don't get counted accurately and are subject to cheating	39%	30%	39%	24%	48%	43%	45%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Voting by mail counts the same as in person, it's accurate and convenient	60%	63%	60%	64%	53%	61%	55%
Mail ballots don't get counted accurately and are subject to cheating	40%	37%	40%	36%	47%	39%	45%

Q42. In his final letter to America released by the New York Times, the late Rep. John Lewis stated, "Voting and participating in the democratic process are key. The vote is the most powerful nonviolent change agent you have in a democratic society. You must use it because it is not guaranteed. You can lose it." Thinking about this statement from John Lewis, does it make you more or less likely to vote in the 2020 election?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Much more likely to vote	43%	49%	49%	33%	38%	41%	43%
Somewhat more likely to vote	25%	25%	21%	26%	25%	24%	29%
Somewhat less likely to vote	9%	5%	10%	12%	9%	9%	8%
Much less likely to vote	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
would have no impact on my vote	22%	21%	19%	26%	27%	23%	19%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Much more likely to vote	52%	46%	59%	54%	50%	55%	50%
Somewhat more likely to vote	21%	25%	17%	23%	20%	23%	20%
Somewhat less likely to vote	9%	9%	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%
Much less likely to vote	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%
would have no impact on my vote	17%	17%	15%	17%	19%	12%	20%

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Q43. Thinking about how to influence change in America, do you think it is more important to vote in the November presidential election, or more important to protest?

	Total	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Voting is more important	67%	75%	71%	59%	61%	61%	67%
Protest is more important	9%	5%	7%	13%	12%	11%	8%
Voting and protest are equally important	20%	13%	17%	25%	22%	23%	21%
Neither is important	4%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%

	Total	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Voting is more important	57%	53%	52%	60%	62%	55%	60%
Protest is more important	8%	13%	10%	9%	5%	5%	8%
Voting and protest are equally important	32%	32%	35%	28%	28%	38%	29%
Neither is important	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%

Q44. How important a reason is this for you personally to vote in the November 2020 election: Racial injustice and attacks against Black and Latino communities

	Total	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	37%	48%	31%	36%	27%	39%	39%
One of the top reasons to	31%	26%	31%	33%	33%	32%	32%
Somewhat important reason to	19%	11%	23%	18%	26%	18%	18%
Not all that important	7%	10%	8%	6%	10%	2%	5%
Not at all important reason to vote	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%

	Total	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	49%	49%	51%	51%	48%	45%	49%
One of the top reasons to	33%	32%	33%	36%	29%	41%	27%
Somewhat important reason to	12%	13%	11%	10%	12%	7%	16%
Not all that important	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Not at all important reason to vote	3%	2%	3%	-	5%	3%	3%

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Q45. How important a reason is this for you personally to vote in the November 2020 election: The police are out of control and need major reform

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	27%	37%	22%	22%	27%	30%	28%
One of the top reasons to	33%	35%	33%	36%	26%	27%	38%
Somewhat important reason to	24%	16%	27%	30%	26%	25%	19%
Not all that important	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	3%	6%
Not at all important reason to vote	10%	6%	11%	6%	12%	14%	10%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	36%	34%	32%	36%	36%	46%	34%
One of the top reasons to	40%	37%	45%	43%	41%	36%	41%
Somewhat important reason to	17%	21%	20%	14%	16%	16%	16%
Not all that important	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	1%	6%
Not at all important reason to vote	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%

Q46. How important a reason is this for you personally to vote in the November 2020 election: The costs for health care are out of control

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	35%	51%	28%	32%	28%	28%	37%
One of the top reasons to	38%	29%	42%	42%	37%	38%	40%
Somewhat important reason to	19%	11%	25%	20%	25%	21%	15%
Not all that important	5%	4%	3%	1%	8%	4%	6%
Not at all important reason to vote	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	9%	1%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	33%	35%	30%	35%	40%	30%	31%
One of the top reasons to	43%	42%	49%	45%	31%	43%	47%
Somewhat important reason to	18%	16%	15%	17%	25%	20%	16%
Not all that important	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	4%
Not at all important reason to vote	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%

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Q47. How important a reason is this for you personally to vote in the November 2020 election: we need to raise wages and create better paying jobs in my community

	Total				North		
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	35%	39%	33%	30%	23%	39%	40%
One of the top reasons to	36%	39%	35%	40%	36%	36%	32%
Somewhat important reason to	20%	15%	20%	22%	33%	13%	19%
Not all that important	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Not at all important reason	5%	4%	7%	4%	3%	8%	3%
to vote							

Q47. How important a reason is this for you personally to vote in the November 2020 election: we need to raise wages and create better paying jobs in my community

	Total				North		
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Probably my most important	37%	37%	33%	39%	38%	38%	38%
One of the top reasons to	41%	38%	48%	40%	42%	38%	40%
Somewhat important reason to	18%	21%	18%	16%	12%	22%	18%
Not all that important	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%
Not at all important reason	1%	-	-	1%	4%	-	-
to vote							

Q48. Donald Trump's statements and policies are causing a major setback for [Latinos/Blacks]

	Total				North		
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	47%	44%	46%	53%	43%	46%	50%
Somewhat Agree	26%	27%	23%	25%	28%	27%	26%
Somewhat Disagree	13%	12%	16%	13%	11%	14%	12%
Strongly Disagree	14%	17%	15%	9%	18%	13%	12%
TOTAL AGREE	73%	71%	69%	78%	71%	73%	76%
TOTAL DISAGREE	27%	29%	31%	22%	29%	27%	24%

	Total				North		
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	58%	52%	64%	54%	62%	60%	59%
Somewhat Agree	26%	31%	26%	32%	20%	28%	21%
Somewhat Disagree	8%	10%	6%	6%	9%	7%	12%
Strongly Disagree	7%	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	8%
TOTAL AGREE	85%	83%	90%	87%	81%	89%	80%
TOTAL DISAGREE	15%	17%	10%	13%	19%	11%	20%

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Q49. Trump and the Republicans are using toxic rhetoric to divide us from one another

	Total				North		
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	48%	50%	44%	53%	46%	48%	48%
Somewhat Agree	24%	20%	25%	24%	23%	22%	27%
Somewhat Disagree	14%	12%	13%	13%	15%	16%	13%
Strongly Disagree	14%	17%	18%	10%	15%	15%	12%
TOTAL AGREE	72%	71%	69%	77%	70%	70%	75%
TOTAL DISAGREE	28%	29%	31%	23%	30%	30%	25%

	Total				North		
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	60%	59%	62%	59%	62%	59%	59%
Somewhat Agree	25%	22%	24%	30%	22%	31%	24%
Somewhat Disagree	10%	13%	11%	7%	8%	8%	11%
Strongly Disagree	5%	6%	3%	3%	8%	3%	7%
TOTAL AGREE	85%	80%	86%	89%	84%	89%	83%
TOTAL DISAGREE	15%	20%	14%	11%	16%	11%	17%

Q50. Biden and the Democrats will fight for [Latinos/Blacks] against Trump and the Republicans

	Total				North		
	Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	37%	46%	34%	33%	29%	41%	38%
Somewhat Agree	35%	32%	33%	44%	37%	29%	36%
Somewhat Disagree	14%	11%	14%	12%	17%	15%	14%
Strongly Disagree	14%	12%	18%	11%	16%	15%	12%
TOTAL AGREE	72%	77%	68%	77%	67%	70%	74%
TOTAL DISAGREE	28%	23%	32%	23%	33%	30%	26%

	Total				North		
	Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Strongly Agree	45%	44%	43%	42%	53%	47%	45%
Somewhat Agree	38%	37%	43%	47%	32%	35%	36%
Somewhat Disagree	11%	14%	12%	7%	9%	12%	13%
Strongly Disagree	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%	7%	6%
TOTAL AGREE	84%	82%	85%	89%	85%	81%	81%
TOTAL DISAGREE	16%	18%	15%	11%	15%	19%	19%

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Q51. Joe Biden has announced a Senator Kamala Harris to be his Vice Presidential running mate, which would make her the first Black/African American woman to be Vice President in history. would this make **you** more committed to doing everything you can to vote in 2020, or it doesn't really matter to your decision to vote?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Much more committed to voting	44%	41%	37%	47%	38%	59%	46%
Somewhat more committed	19%	20%	22%	15%	22%	16%	19%
Doesn't really matter to my decision to vote	37%	39%	42%	39%	40%	25%	35%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Much more committed to voting	49%	51%	55%	50%	53%	45%	39%
Somewhat more committed	22%	21%	23%	23%	17%	30%	19%
Doesn't really matter to my decision to vote	29%	28%	22%	28%	30%	25%	42%

Q52. Joe Biden has announced a Senator Kamala Harris to be his Vice Presidential running mate, which would make her the first Black/African American woman to be Vice President in history. would this make you more committed to encouraging **your friends and family to vote** in 2020, or it doesn't really matter to your decision to vote?

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Much more committed to encouraging friends/family	46%	43%	42%	53%	46%	40%	48%
Somewhat more committed	21%	16%	22%	24%	28%	20%	18%
Doesn't really matter to my decision to vote	33%	41%	35%	23%	36%	20%	34%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Much more committed to voting encouraging friends/family	44%	42%	40%	44%	56%	41%	44%
Somewhat more committed	27%	27%	31%	33%	19%	28%	22%
Doesn't really matter to my decision to vote	29%	31%	29%	23%	25%	31%	34%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q53. Please indicate whether each of the following would be helpful in using to encourage your friends and family to make sure they vote in November: Materials that explain the positions of Vice President Biden and President Trump on big issues like healthcare, COVID-19, criminal justice reform and jobs.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	52%	51%	53%	54%	47%	49%	56%
Somewhat helpful	30%	30%	29%	34%	26%	36%	29%
Not that helpful	10%	9%	13%	6%	15%	8%	10%
Not at all helpful	7%	10%	5%	7%	12%	7%	5%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	55%	51%	57%	49%	57%	56%	59%
Somewhat helpful	34%	37%	33%	41%	32%	26%	30%
Not that helpful	8%	6%	7%	7%	8%	14%	7%
Not at all helpful	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%

Q54. Please indicate whether each of the following would be helpful in using to encourage your friends and family to make sure they vote in November: Materials that explain why other elected offices on the ballot also matter, like your Member of Congress or state representative.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	47%	48%	52%	46%	40%	42%	49%
Somewhat helpful	35%	37%	33%	35%	38%	36%	35%
Not that helpful	11%	9%	10%	10%	16%	11%	10%
Not at all helpful	7%	6%	6%	10%	6%	11%	6%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	54%	59%	57%	44%	53%	48%	61%
Somewhat helpful	34%	28%	32%	40%	35%	43%	28%
Not that helpful	8%	9%	8%	11%	9%	5%	7%
Not at all helpful	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%

8-State Battleground Survey of Latinos and Blacks, August 2020

Q55. Please indicate whether each of the following would be helpful in using to encourage your friends and family to make sure they vote in November: Materials that give examples of statements Trump has made against Latina women, like his disrespectful attacks on Congresswoman Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	38%	33%	33%	39%	36%	37%	44%
Somewhat helpful	32%	31%	34%	37%	31%	34%	27%
Not that helpful	14%	14%	16%	14%	12%	13%	13%
Not at all helpful	17%	21%	17%	11%	21%	16%	16%

Q55. Materials that give examples of statements that Trump has made against Black women, like his disrespectful attacks on Congresswoman Maxine Waters.

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	46%	41%	51%	37%	50%	48%	47%
Somewhat helpful	31%	32%	28%	36%	30%	34%	27%
Not that helpful	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	14%
Not at all helpful	11%	13%	10%	14%	8%	6%	13%

Q56. Please indicate whether each of the following would be helpful in using to encourage your friends and family to make sure they vote in November: Materials that give examples of Trump failing to protect [Black/Latino] Americans from being killed by Coronavirus or losing their jobs.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	37%	44%	39%	36%	23%	36%	39%
Somewhat helpful	32%	30%	28%	33%	38%	31%	33%
Not that helpful	17%	13%	18%	15%	23%	19%	13%
Not at all helpful	15%	13%	14%	17%	17%	14%	15%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	50%	55%	58%	40%	44%	50%	52%
Somewhat helpful	33%	31%	28%	39%	33%	35%	33%
Not that helpful	10%	9%	8%	11%	13%	8%	9%
Not at all helpful	7%	6%	6%	9%	10%	6%	6%

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Q57. Please indicate whether each of the following would be helpful in using to encourage your friends and family to make sure they vote in November: Materials that explain how people can vote by mail.

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	52%	57%	49%	47%	46%	53%	56%
Somewhat helpful	30%	32%	30%	37%	31%	26%	28%
Not that helpful	11%	5%	14%	9%	13%	11%	10%
Not at all helpful	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	10%	5%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Very helpful	58%	53%	62%	58%	56%	55%	62%
Somewhat helpful	30%	35%	29%	34%	26%	33%	24%
Not that helpful	8%	8%	7%	5%	12%	10%	8%
Not at all helpful	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	6%

Q58. Thinking back over the last week, how often did you get some news about politics or public affairs from each of the following sources: Cable or Local TV news

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	48%	46%	54%	46%	39%	40%	53%
Sometimes	30%	31%	28%	25%	33%	38%	28%
Rarely	11%	7%	10%	17%	14%	12%	10%
Never	10%	14%	7%	10%	14%	8%	8%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	61%	55%	64%	61%	64%	64%	61%
Sometimes	25%	30%	23%	27%	21%	22%	25%
Rarely	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%
Never	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	5%
Don't know	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%

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Q59. Thinking back over the last week, how often did you get some news about politics or public affairs from each of the following sources: Newspapers, either in print or online

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	31%	31%	33%	31%	25%	28%	34%
Sometimes	30%	31%	28%	32%	31%	31%	29%
Rarely	17%	13%	16%	16%	21%	18%	17%
Never	20%	23%	22%	20%	22%	18%	18%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	34%	37%	37%	31%	27%	36%	37%
Sometimes	32%	26%	37%	40%	31%	32%	31%
Rarely	15%	18%	11%	14%	20%	14%	14%
Never	18%	19%	15%	16%	22%	18%	18%
Don't know	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%

Q60. Thinking back over the last week, how often did you get some news about politics or public affairs from each of the following sources: Facebook

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	33%	27%	30%	34%	36%	30%	36%
Sometimes	27%	22%	30%	29%	22%	29%	28%
Rarely	16%	19%	18%	17%	15%	15%	13%
Never	22%	29%	19%	18%	26%	22%	20%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	31%	32%	31%	26%	34%	28%	32%
Sometimes	28%	28%	33%	29%	23%	31%	25%
Rarely	15%	14%	12%	14%	12%	20%	17%
Never	26%	26%	25%	31%	31%	20%	26%
Don't know	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-

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Q61. Thinking back over the last week, how often did you get some news about politics or public affairs from each of the following sources: Twitter

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	20%	10%	24%	15%	20%	20%	23%
Sometimes	19%	10%	21%	20%	19%	19%	20%
Rarely	15%	17%	15%	20%	11%	15%	13%
Never	41%	52%	35%	41%	48%	38%	39%
Don't know	6%	10%	6%	4%	2%	7%	5%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	20%	21%	25%	18%	14%	19%	19%
Sometimes	22%	22%	23%	26%	19%	20%	19%
Rarely	14%	14%	14%	11%	14%	16%	13%
Never	45%	42%	38%	44%	53%	45%	48%
Don't know	8%	1%	-	1%	-	-	8%

Q62. Thinking back over the last week, how often did you get some news about politics or public affairs from each of the following sources: Instagram

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	23%	14%	28%	24%	18%	23%	26%
Sometimes	21%	14%	25%	18%	24%	24%	20%
Rarely	15%	13%	14%	18%	19%	13%	15%
Never	36%	51%	27%	35%	38%	33%	35%
Don't know	5%	8%	5%	5%	2%	7%	4%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	23%	26%	23%	19%	22%	22%	22%
Sometimes	19%	20%	26%	20%	15%	19%	17%
Rarely	15%	18%	11%	11%	17%	16%	15%
Never	43%	35%	40%	49%	46%	43%	46%
Don't know	8%	8%	-	-	-	-	8%

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Q63. Thinking back over the last week, how often did you get some news about politics or public affairs from each of the following sources: Personal acquaintances

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	24%	25%	25%	26%	20%	23%	25%
Sometimes	38%	35%	45%	38%	34%	35%	37%
Rarely	20%	17%	15%	22%	24%	21%	21%
Never	16%	20%	12%	13%	22%	19%	15%
Don't know	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Often	25%	28%	25%	23%	25%	24%	25%
Sometimes	46%	41%	49%	51%	45%	44%	43%
Rarely	17%	16%	12%	15%	22%	20%	19%
Never	12%	15%	13%	11%	7%	12%	13%
Don't know	*%	*%	-	-	-	*%	-

Q64. Over the past few months, have you, or someone in your household: Lost their job

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	28%	27%	30%	27%	23%	26%	30%
No	72%	73%	70%	73%	77%	74%	70%

Q68. Over the past few months, have you, or someone in your household: Lost their job

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	23%	30%	23%	14%	20%	23%	28%
No	77%	70%	77%	86%	80%	77%	72%

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Q65. Over the past few months, have you, or someone in your household: Been furloughed or had work hours cut

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	39%	40%	44%	42%	29%	33%	41%
No	61%	60%	56%	58%	71%	67%	59%

Q69. Over the past few months, have you, or someone in your household: Been furloughed or had work hours cut

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	33%	39%	34%	21%	31%	33%	36%
No	67%	61%	66%	79%	69%	67%	64%

Q66. Over the past few months, have you, or someone in your household: Had to use savings or retirement money to pay for expenses

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	46%	50%	47%	47%	34%	44%	47%
No	54%	50%	53%	53%	66%	56%	53%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	40%	43%	47%	33%	39%	38%	36%
No	60%	57%	53%	67%	61%	62%	64%

Q71. Over the past few months, have you, or someone in your household: Had trouble getting access to food, medicine or basic household needs

	Total Latinos	Arizona	Florida	Colorado	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	28%	28%	25%	35%	24%	26%	31%
No	72%	72%	75%	65%	76%	74%	69%

	Total Blacks	Florida	Georgia	Michigan	North Carolina	Pennsylvania	Texas
Yes	23%	26%	20%	20%	23%	24%	22%
No	77%	74%	80%	80%	77%	76%	78%